

# Basketball Review Sheet

## History:

- In 1891, James Naismith invented the game of basketball in Springfield, Mass.
- In 1904, basketball was a demonstration sport in the Olympics
- In 1936, basketball became a medal sport in the Olympics.

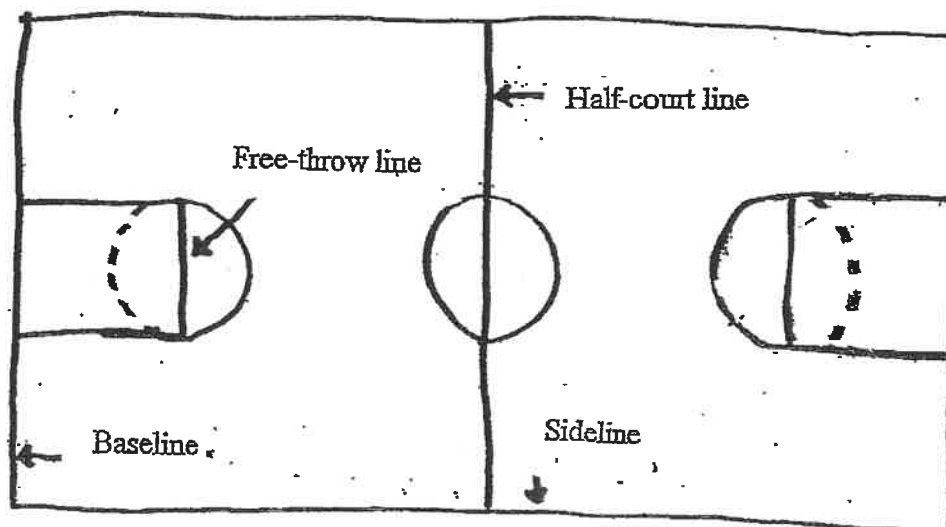
## Definitions:

- Assist – A pass by an offensive player that leads directly to a basket.
- Block shot – A successful attempt by a player to prevent an opponent from completing a shot for a basket.
- Defensive Player – A player whose team does not possess the ball.
- Dribbling – A play in which a player gives force to the ball one or more times, causing it to rebound from the floor, and touches or regains possession of it.
- Offensive Player – A player whose team has possession of the ball.
- Pass – Movement of the ball caused by a player throwing or bouncing the ball to another player.
- Pivot – A play in which the player holding the ball steps once or more than once in any direction with the same foot. The other foot, called the pivot foot, is kept at its initial point of contact with the floor.
- Rebound – A ball that bounces back off the backboard or rim after a shot has been missed.
- Steal – When a defensive player legally takes possession of the ball from the offense.
- Traveling – Illegal progression in any direction while retaining possession of the ball in bounds.

## Basic Rules:

- There are 5 players from one team on the court at a time.
- When someone makes a basket from within the 3-point line the basket is worth 2 points
- A successful free throw shot is worth 1 point for everyone made.
- The team with the basketball is considered the offensive team and the team without the basketball is considered the defensive team.
- After you stop your dribble you can either pivot, pass, or shoot.

## Court Terms:



# Bocce Ball Study Guide

The game of bocce ball was brought to the United States by the Italian immigrants.

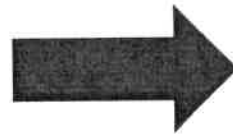
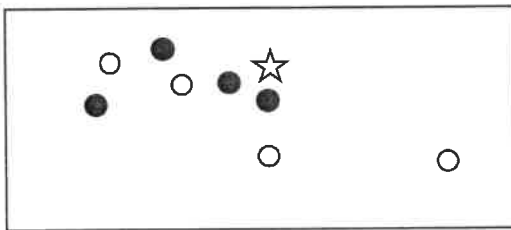
## Basic Rules

- Bocce ball is played with 8 large balls and one smaller target ball called a pallino. Each team gets four large balls of its own color to play the game with.
- The object of the game of bocce ball is to roll your team's bocce balls closer to the pallino than the other team.
- Games are normally played to 13 points. The tournament host may change this number.
- Only one team scores in a frame. One point is given for each ball that is closer to the pallino than the closest ball of the opposing team.
- Your team may score up to four points in a frame.
- The winning team of the frame will throw the pallino to start the new frame.

## Scoring Examples

☆ = pallino

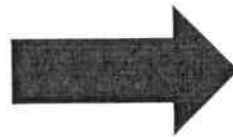
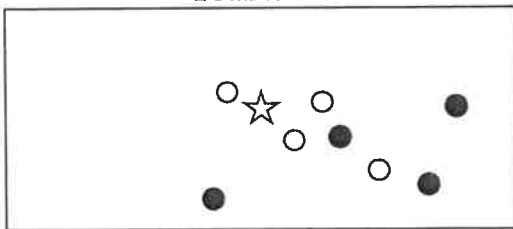
Frame 1



● Team has two bocce balls closer to the pallino than the ○ team's closest bocce ball.  
● Receives 2 points in this frame. The score for the game is 2-0 with the ● team in the lead

- **Team will roll the pallino to start the new frame since they won the previous frame.**

Frame 2



○ Team has three bocce balls closer to the pallino than the ● team's closest bocce ball.  
○ Receives 3 points in this frame. The score for the game is now 3-2 with the ○ team in the lead

- **Team will roll the pallino to start the new frame since they won the previous frame.**